

Группа: 302Ск

Специальность: Сестринское дело

Дата: 20.11.2020

Тема: Patient's state

Цель: Расширение тематического словаря, развитие навыков работы с новой лексикой.

Задание лекции – ознакомиться с новой лексикой, прочитать текст. Можно НЕ переводить. Выполнить упр. 1 и 2 после текста. (письменно)

Домашнее задание – выполнить упр. 3 и 4 (письменно)

Готовые работы отправлять на galinausmanova869@gmail.com

Сроки: в течение недели

Vocabulary list

state - государство

establish - устанавливать, учреждать

wide - широкий

network - сеть

institution - учреждение

protect - защищать

health - здоровье

fall ill - заболеть

ring up - звонить

local - местный

call in a doctor - вызвать врача

condition - состояние

physician - врач

examine - осматривать, обследовать

include - включать

medical examination - мед. осмотр

complain of - жаловаться на

according to - согласно

complaint - жалоба

carry on - продолжать

listen to - слушать

heart - сердце

lung - легкое

measure - мера, измерять

blood - кровь

pressure - давление

necessary - необходимый

take the temperature - измерять температуру

laboratory findings – лабораторные исследования

blood analysis – анализ крови

urine - моча

urine analysis – анализ мочи

make a correct diagnosis – поставить правильный диагноз

administer a proper treatment – назначить соответствующее лечение

in addition – в дополнение

ill - больной

sick - больной

sick-leave – отпуск по болезни

follow a bed regimen – соблюдать постельный режим

definite number – определенное количество

fill in - заполнять

administrations - назначения

changes - изменения

carry out – выполнять

The state has established a wide network (сеть) of medical institutions to protect the health of people. One of such medical institutions is the polyclinic.

If a person falls ill he will ring up his local polyclinic and call in a doctor. When his condition isn't very poor and he has no high temperature he will go to the local polyclinic and a physician will examine him there.

Many specialists including therapists, neurologists, surgeons and others work at the polyclinic. During the medical examination a physician usually asks the patient what he complains of and according to the complaints carries on the medical examination. The physician listens to the patient's heart and lungs and measures his blood pressure and if necessary asks the patient to take the temperature. The laboratory findings which include blood analysis, the analysis of urine (urinalysis) and other tests help the physician to make a correct diagnosis and administer a proper treatment.

In addition to their consulting hours at the polyclinic local physicians go out to the calls to examine those patients who are seriously ill and whose condition is bad. Such sick persons receive a sick-leave. They usually follow a bed regimen.

Any physician of the polyclinic knows his patients very well because he treats only a definite number of patients. At the local polyclinic every patient has a personal patient's card which is filled in by his physician. Everything about the patient - the diagnosis of the disease, the administrations made by the doctor, the course of the disease, the changes in the patient's condition after the treatment are written down in the card.

If it is necessary a nurse will come to the patient's house to give him the administered injections or carry out any of the doctor's administrations.

Exercises

1. Закончите следующие предложения, выбирая подходящий по смыслу вариант:

1. A therapist is ... (a) a person who treats the diseases of the inner organs; б) a person who investigates the life of microorganisms)
2. A neurologist is... (a) a physician who treats ear, nose and throat diseases; б) a physician who treats the diseases of the nervous system)
3. A physician is ... (a) a person who protects and restores the health of people; б) a person who investigates the life of plants)

2. Найдите английские эквиваленты в тексте

вызвать врача, поставить правильный диагноз, назначить соответствующее лечение,
получить больничный лист, сделать инъекцию, измерить температуру, пойти на вызов

3. Read the passages and answer the questions:

1. Patient Smirnov caught a cold and had a very high temperature. He complained of a general weakness and a bad headache. He was not able even to sit up. He was seriously ill.
2. Patient Belov looked ill and was pale. He had no high temperature. His appetite was poor. He complained of the pain in the left portion of the stomach.

Кто из них сможет прийти в поликлинику сам?

5. Translate into Russian

1. When my younger brother was playing in the garden he fell down. He impaired his right upper extremity. There was a deep wound on the lateral surface. He developed a bad pain in the joints and could not move his hand.