

Дата: 15.10.2020

Группа: 102Фк

Специальность: Лечебное дело

Тема: The United Kingdom. England. Scotland.

Задание лекции: перевести слова под текстом.

Домашнее задание – найти:

- 1) Столицы стран Великобритании
- 2) Символы стран Великобритании
- 3) Флаги стран Великобритании
- 4) Национальные блюда стран Великобритании

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland is situated on the British Isles. The British Isles **consist of** two large islands, Great Britain and Ireland, and about five thousands small islands. Their **total area** is over 244 000 square kilometres.

The United Kingdom is one of the world's smaller countries. Its **population** is over 57 million. About 80 percent of the population is **urban**.

The United Kingdom **is made up of** four countries: England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland. Their capitals are London, Cardiff, Edinburgh and Belfast respectively. Great Britain consists of England, Scotland and Wales and does not **include** Northern Ireland. But in everyday speech «Great Britain» is used in the meaning of the «United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland». The capital of the UK is London.

The British Isles **are separated from** the Continent **by** the North Sea, the English Channel and the Strait of Dover. The western coast of Great Britain **is washed by** the Atlantic Ocean and the Irish Sea.

The **surface** of the British Isles **varies** very much. The north of Scotland is **mountainous** and is called Highlands. The south, which has beautiful **valleys** and **plains**, is called Lowlands. The north and west of England are mountainous, but the eastern, central and south-eastern parts of England are a vast plain. Mountains are not very high. Ben Nevis in Scotland is the highest mountain (1343 m). There are a lot of rivers in Great Britain, but they are not very long. The Severn is the longest river, while the Thames is the deepest and the most important one. The mountains, the Atlantic Ocean and the warm waters of the Gulf Stream **influence** the climate of the British Isles. It is **mild** the whole year round.

The UK is a **highly developed industrial country**. It **produces** and **exports** **machinery, electronics, textile**. One of the **chief industries** of the country is **shipbuilding**.

The UK is a **constitutional monarchy** with a parliament and **the Queen** as **Head of State**.

Домашнее задание – письменно перевести слова и выражения:

the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

to be situated on

to consist of smth.

total area

- population

urban

- to be made up of smth.

to include smth.

- to be separated from ... by

to be washed by

- surface

to vary

mountainous

a valley

a plain

to influence smth.

mild

- a highly developed industrial country

to produce smth.

to export smth.

machinery

electronics

textile

the chief industry

shipbuilding

- a constitutional monarchy

Head of State

the Queen